**Romans #38 Notes**

**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

The Tribe of Judah

1. The members of the southern Kingdom of Judah who returned to Jerusalem from Babylon were the core element from which the present day Jewish people emerged. They are referred to in the Bible as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Yehudahites who remained in Babylon or had been exiled by the Assyrians became attached to the other tribes and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ part of them.

2. The name “Judah” refers almost exclusively to the descendants of those Jews who kept their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3. GN. 46.12: The sons of Judah were Er, Onan, Shelah, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4. The sons of Pharez were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Hamul. (GN. 46.12).

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ descended from the Pharez line of Judah through both Mary and Joseph (the husband of Mary).

6. The genealogy of Jesus in the book of Matthew begins with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Key ancestors of Jesus are Perez (aka Pharez) (by Judah and Tamar), \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, (by Salmon and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_), his son Obed by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, David, his son \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (by Bathsheba), Hezekiah, Manasseh, Amon, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Shealtiel, Zerubbabel, Jacob, Joseph (the husband of Mary), Jesus the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I have not given you a straight line genealogy but just gave the key ancestors. Please read Mt. 1. 1-16. Matthew states that from Abraham to Jesus are \_\_\_\_\_\_ generations. Matthew’s genealogy is that of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

7. The genealogy of Jesus in the book of Luke begins with Jesus and works back to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. There are differences in this genealogy. Matthew gives the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ line of royal descent, proving to a predominantly Jewish audience that Jesus was the promised \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Luke gives the lineage of Mary, the only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parent of Jesus. Joseph may be reckoned as the son of her father, Heli through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

8. Key ancestors of Jesus through Mary are Adam, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Methuselah, Noah, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Eber, Nahor, Terah, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Isaac, Jacob, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Pharez (Perez), David, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (the son of David), Shealtiel, Zerubbabel, Heli. As I have only picked out key ancestors to show differences in the lineages, please read Luke 3.23-38.

9. Very few mentions of the Zara (Zerah) line are mentioned in Scripture. In 1 Chronicles 2.6 there is a listing of the 5 sons (descendants) of Zara: Zimri, Ethan, Heman, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Chalcol), and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In 1 Chronicles 9.6 There are only 690 descendants of Zara dwelling in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Nehemiah 11.24 mentions 1 descendant of Zara, Pethaliah, the son of Meshezabel as being of the people of Zara. This man was the Jewish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Persian Court.

10. Evidently, most of the descendants of the Zara line of Judah left Egypt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Egyptians bondage and the later Exodus from Egypt under Moses.

11. It is believed that a descendant of Calcol, Gathelus, married a daughter of Pharaoh named Scota and left Egypt, and went to the area of Iberia. Later his descendants departed Iberia and migrated to the areas of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They took with them such symbols as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wrapped with the scarlet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which reminds one of the contention over the birthright between Pharez and Zara.

12. Many inhabitants of Judah were exiled by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when the northern tribes of Israel were exiled. Also, groups of Yehudahites had existed among the northern Ten Tribes, and these, too were taken away with the northern kingdom of Israel. Bodies of exiled Judahites likely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with some of the northern tribes as autonomous groups in migration. Also, numerous families and individuals from the southern kingdom of Judah, due to force or choice became assimilated among the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and their descendants eventually merged with descendants of the northern tribes of Israel in migration.

13. In southeastern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Cilicia) the Dananu of Dan and the YADI of Judah adjoined each other. Dan and Judah were neighbors in the north as well as the south of Israel. And, one can see them often in close proximity to each other in migration. The Yadi were later called Yutae. Both names are forms of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. When the Assyrians conquered the area of Cilicia, they exiled the inhabitants to the region of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. After the 10 Tribes had been exiled Yaati people were found in Carmania which is the area of southwest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They were alongside the Dangalae whose name means “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Galilee.” In the area east of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sea, the IATII (Yati of Judah) neighbored the Augali from whom the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ descended. The IATII were in SAKA territory, and the SAKA became the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Danish tradition says that the Danes came from the tribe of Dan and the Jutes in Denmark came from the tribe of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and the Angles were their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \*In northern European dialects variations on the names Jute and Judean are interchangeable.

14. In Europe, a group called the “Saxons Euthiones” were believed to have been a section of Jutes. This form of the name was also rendered as “Euthymachos.” This name of these people was found on an ancient vase discovered in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

15. Many Gentiles among the Ten Tribes Nations are possibly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from portions of Judahites who have disappeared among the nations.

16. NU. 26.20. Sheleh was a son of Judah who gave rise to the Shelanite clan. These Shelani (Selani) appeared in the region of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as the Salian Franks who co-mingled with the Sicambri and together invaded Gaul.

17. The Frisians, a Germanic ethnic group of the coastal region of the Netherlands and northwestern Germany, descended in part from both Pharez, son of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and Peresh of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Descendants of Pharez’s son Hamel left their imprint on the Germany city of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Haemele tribal group were among the Anglo-Saxon invaders of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Chessuari people derive their name from Hezron (Chetzron), another son of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Irish tradition says that descendants of Zarah of Judah were among \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’s early settlers. Calcol (Chalcol) is specifically mentioned. An ancestor of the Scottish Gaels and ancient Irish was called IAR. That name equals Yair (Jair) of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The people of Judah were referred to as “Iari” by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

18. The Iari of Ireland settled among the Nemedi peoples. These people are linked to Peresh of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Just as Yair (Jair) of Judah had been situated east of the Jordan with the clan of Machir from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1 Chron. 2.23), so the Iari (Yairi), descended from of Ireland (descended from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) settled in Ireland among the people descended from Manasseh. \*Interesting note: Jair, though born to Segub son of Hezron, son of Pherez, son of Judah, he was actually counted with Manasseh.

19. The symbol of Ireland is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. A harp is traditionally associated with the House of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, king of Israel. David was of the tribe of Judah. The harp appears on the Great Seal of the Irish Free State. The harp also appears on the flag of Eastern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Leinster).

20. Zara (Zerah) was the brother of Pherez (Pharez). Both were born to Judah from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. See GN. 38.27-30 A dispute arose regarding who was rightly the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ son of Judah. As a result of Pherez being recognized as the firstborn, Zara’s descendants more than likely left Egypt prior to the bondage in Egypt and the exodus from Egypt. They retained their belief that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was truly the firstborn son. That belief, obviously was passed down from generation to generation. A symbol of northern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a scarlet hand superimposed upon the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which universally is taken as representing the Tribe of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and appears upon the flag of the modern State of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

21. Another ancient and traditional emblem of Northern Ireland was and still is a red hand circled by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

22. \*In dealing with Irish history, one must remember when doing so that much of Irish history is mixed with myth and legend, and there are times when it is quite difficult to come to an exact conclusion as to exact history. Also, in studying Irish history one must realize that Ireland consisted of \_\_\_\_\_ parts with a king over each part. It is thought that the hand represents Zara of Judah, father of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who according to legend sailed to Ireland and founded Uladh (Ulster) [Northern Ireland]. \*\*This instructor has always believed that there is a kernel of truth in legend if one keeps searching. Thus, I believe the symbol is a valid reference to the birth of Zara and the Zarahites claim that their ancestor was the firstborn.

23. From Ireland, the Scotts migrated to what is known today as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ appears in the Coat of Arms of several of the old families and Clan Chiefs such as MacBain, MacNeil, MacNaughton, MacPherson, MacDonald, et.al. [note “Mac” in Scottish means the same as “Ben” and “Bar” in Hebrew: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of.

24. For hundreds of years Ireland, especially the region of Northern Ireland served as the major producer of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the world. Linen was a mainstay of Northern Ireland. This, too, is a possible connection with Judah that is found through the descendants of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Judah and Er his son. See I Chron. 4.21

25. Numerous families throughout the United Kingdom have an uncertain tradition that they descend from the tribe of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. You may want to check out the genealogy of Queen Elizabeth II (and thus King Charles III). After class I will post the genealogy sheet on the wall. Please do not remove.

26. Re: The part of the genealogy where the current British monarch is listed as being descended from a union between Tea Tephi and Prince Herremon (aka Eremon), a Prince of the scarlet thread: 1. If you look at a listing of the Kings of Ireland according to *The Annals of the Four Masters* or *Foundation of Knowledge on Ireland* one will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ find a listing for a King Herremon (Eremon) in either listing within the proper time frame, ie. After 586 B.C. 2. Aside from the fact that there is a problem with the name Tea (Tia) Tephi, [it is impossible to find historical evidence for one person named Tea Tephi. Many researchers believe that Tia and Tephi are 2 different people, neither of which is a daughter of King Zedekiah]. The genealogy gives the birth date of this Tea Tephi as 565 B.C., 20 years \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the fall of Jerusalem. Further study needs to be done on this subject. \*Note that the official genealogy chart only goes back as far as 916 A.D. 3. In looking at lists of Irish Kings, one must realize that Ancient Ireland had 5 Territorial divisions and each territorial region had their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. 4. Another legend says that Tia was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Zedekiah’s daughter. Gathelus, a descendant of Calcol, (son of Zara) married Scota and Tia-Tephi was their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and King Heremon who is called their \_\_\_\_\_\_ was actually their son-in-law. Of course, finding historical evidence for this cannot be verified..

27. What we do know about the daughters of Zedekiah? According to the Bible (Jeremiah 43.6-13), Jeremiah, did take the daughters of Zedekiah to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. However, nothing more is said about them or others who fled to Egypt after Jeremiah chapter 45. Obviously they did reach \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. There are 2 purported \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-sites for Jeremiah in Ireland. If the prophet had never been in Ireland, there would not even be one grave site purported to have been his. The conclusion is that further study must be done.

28. The natural right of leadership was given to Judah. It was from the House of David that The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would come.

29. GN. 49.10; Jer. 33.17. Is God’s declaration true? Yes!! The line descending from Judah and Tamar includes the Pharez line and the Zara line. Calcol (Chalcol) and Dara (Darda), sons of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ depart Egypt before the bondage and Exodus under Moses. They migrate to Turkey and then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and eventually end up in the British Isles and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The terminus of the Pharez line of Judah is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the rightful heir of the throne of David. The modern day state of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a place setter or book marker until the King of kings and Lord of lords takes the throne. There are members of the Zara line among kings in different places in the world, especially throughout Europe.

30. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had 8 wives who gave him children. He had another 10 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ whose mothers are not listed in Scripture. Descendants of these children could be sitting as kings or queens anywhere. The same could be said of the children produced by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In fact, Emperor Haile Selassie claims that he is a descendant of King David through Solomon and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

31. The last Pharez king before Nebuchadnezzar placed Zedekiah on the throne was Jehoiachin (Jeconiah), and he and all his family were carried into captivity to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He would have had children and grandchildren and they would have had children. All would be descendants of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_line. See 1 Chron 3. 16,7 and Jer. 28.4, Jeremiah 29. 1-14

32. According to Jeremiah 52.31-34, the King of Babylon, Evil-Merodach (i.e. Awil-Marduk) released King Jehoiachinn (Jeconiah) from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and gave him a prominent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Jehoiachin would be in the Davidic royal line and would have descendants. Zedekiah remained in prison until the day he died.

33. The offshoots of the Tribe of Judah: [See *Hebrew Tribes* by Yair Davidy, Russell David Publishers, Jerusalem, Israel. 2021] a) Yadi in Cilicia in northwest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, b) Yeda (in Scythia among the Nephtalite Huns, c) Iutae in Bactria (present day Afghanistan), d) Jutes (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_), e) Juthingi (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Alsace), and f) Jews (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Diaspora).

34. The clans of Judah (“Yehudah”): 1) Zara (Zaratae) (Scythia), 2) Hesron (Chassuari Franks) (modern day France), 3) Hamul (Hamlyn) (Frankish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_), 4) Haemele (Anglo-Saxon group), 5) Pharetz (Frisi-north \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Britain) Pariissi of Gaul in France and Parissi of Celtic Britain), (Parsi-Parthians in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_), Phiresi in Scandinavia), 6) Shayloni (Sali Franks), 7) Carmi (Carmania, Crimea, Carini), 8) Eitan (Eytan) Ireland, (9) Calcol-Ireland, (10) Calubi (Chalybes of Scythian Caucasus and Calbes of Celtic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 11) Darda (Scandinavian Royalty, 12) Yair (Jair) Iari of the early Middle East and later Iari of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

35. **The Stone of Destiny** This stone is known as the “Lia Fail” in Gaelic and the “Stone of Scone” in English. The stone has been used in the crowning of Scottish kings throughout history. It will be moved from Scotland to London and placed under the coronation chair when King Charles III is coronated on May 6, 2023. The origins of the stone are shrouded in legend, mythology, and mystery. There is no mention of the stone in the Bible after GN. 28.11 and 28.18. However, what Jacob did with the stone/stones after receiving God’s promise of the Covenant blessings which would be upon him, makes the memorial of the stone pillar important. He set it up and poured oil upon it. It was the first time that Jacob was aware that God’s Presence was with him. Another name for the stone is “Jacob’s Pillow”. Supposedly it was the stone upon which Jacob laid his head when he had the dream of angels descending and ascending heaven.

 One Scottish legend said that this stone somehow came into the possession of Gathelus, and when he was exiled from Egypt, he took the stone on his journey to Iberia. Ultimately the descendants of Gathelus and Scota took the stone to Ireland, where it was established as a seat or throne in Tara. Later the stone was taken to Scotland.

 Another legend says that a man named Farsa was king of Scythia which was located north of the Black Sea in what is now eastern Ukraine. For some reason Farsa lost his throne and escaped to Egypt. His son, Niel married the daughter of the Pharaoh and had a son named Goidel. This family refused to participate in the persecution of the children of Israel and was banished from Egypt, wandering throughout northern Africa. Eventually they sailed through the Straights of Gibraltar and settled in Iberia.

 Among the descendants of Fars was a man named Mil, aka Melesius and “Mile Easpain” or “the Soldier of Spain.” Mil’s nephew had been killed in Ireland by the Tuatha Danaan, the previous occupiers of the island, and Mils departed Spain on an expedition to avenge this death. He brought his wife Scota with him. Tragically, both Mil and Scota were killed in the fighting leaving their three sons, Eber, Eremon, and Amairgen, to complete the conquest of Ireland. The Gaels considered Scota to be their ancestral mother and called themselves the “Scots” for this reason.

 Historical note: Edward I of England invaded Scotland and annexed Scotland to England. He also seized the honors of Scotland, along with the “Stone of Scone,” and brought it to Westminster Abbey. He built a chair, known as “St. Edward’s Chair” or the “Coronation Chair” with a slot underneath to hold the Stone. Thus, when the kings of England were crowned on the chair, it signified that they ruled Scotland as well.

It is after much study of historical information we have available that I offer my opinion regarding Jacob’s Stone. It would have had great significance for Jacob. As Jacob’s favorite son, Joseph would more than likely have been entrusted with the stone. Either Jacob brought the stone with him to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or it was retrieved when they took him back home to bury him and then brought it back to Egypt.

36. Did Jeremiah and the 2 daughters o Zedekiah bring the stone of destiny to Ireland? No! The stone has been there longer than the time of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. More than likely the Danaans brought the stone with them to Ireland. Eight different sources say the stone arrived at the time of the Tuatha Danaan (Tribe of Dan). There was a close association between Judah and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

37. DNA has verified that the ancestors of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ came from the Iberian Peninsula. There was a direct correlation of similar DNA among men in Ireland and Basques of Northeastern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and people of Galicia in Northwestern Spain and Northern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.